

C1 Contents

Special Feature: Womenomics

Womenomics	1
Trends in Working Population	2
Workforce Participation in Industrial Countries, 2004	2
Women's Workforce Participation by Age	3
Trends in Double-Income Households	3
Transition in Attitudes to Working Women	4
Opinion Survey: Do you think your country is an easy place to raise children?	5
Opinion Survey: Sharing of Child Rearing	5
Trends in Share of Female Executives in Private Companies	6
Average of Monthly Disbursements, 2005 (Single-person Household)	6

01Land

Location	7
Cities with Similar Latitudes	7
Deviation from Japan Standard Time	7
Size and Regional Divisions	7
Names of Prefectures and Prefectural Capitals	8
Current Land Use, 2003	9
Temperature and Precipitation, 1971–2000	9
National Parks and World Heritage Sites in Japan	10
Natural Disasters	11
Destruction Caused by Natural Disasters	11
Major Earthquake Disasters Since the Great Kanto Earthquake	12

02Population

Population Growth and Trends	13
Japan's Population Structure by Age Group	13
Population of Major Cities, January 2006	14
Population by Age Group	14
World Population and Most Populous Countries, 2005	15
Population Density, 2003	15
Life Expectancy	16
Life Expectancy in Major Countries	16
Population Forecast for Japan, 1995–2050	16
Average Life Expectancy by Prefecture in 2000	17
Share of Population Aged 65 Years and Over by Country, 1900–2050	17
Total Fertility Rates of Developed Countries	18
Trends in Total Fertility Rate and Birthrate	18
Trends in Numbers of Births and Deaths	19
Birth, Death, and Total Fertility Rates of Developed Countries, 2003	19
Average Age of Women at First Childbirth by Country	20

Number of Japanese Living Overseas by Region, October 2004	20
Number of Foreign Residents in Japan by Nationality, December 2004	21
Asylum Applications and Refugee Status Determination by Country, 2004	21

Causes of Death	22
Causes of Death, 2004	22
Trends in Causes of Death	23
Suicides, 2004	23
Causes and Motives for Suicide, 2004	24
Trends in Traffic Accident Fatalities	24
Marriage and Divorce	25
Marriage and Divorce Rates in Major Countries	25
Trends in Marriage and Divorce Rates	26
Married Persons Rate by Age Group	27
Unmarried Persons Rate by Age Group	28
Trends in Average Age of First Marriage	29
Average Age of Women at First Marriage by Country	29
Trends in Lifetime Single Rates	30
Number of Mixed Marriage Cases in Japan	31
Household Structure	32
Change of Household Structure	32
Number of Children per Household	32
Number of Households with Persons Aged 65 Years and Over	33
Homeless Population in Japan	33

03Government

Government Organization, 2006	34
The Constitution of Japan	35
The Emperor and the Imperial Family	35
Judiciary	36
Numbers of Judges, Prosecutors, and Lawyers	37
Administration	37
Number of National and Local Government Employees	38
Legislature	38
Diet Strength of Parliamentary Groups	39
List of Prime Ministers of Japan in Post-World War II Period	40
Elections	41
Number of Candidates Elected and Voter Support Ratio in House of Representatives	
Elections by Party	42
Number of Candidates Elected in House of Councillors Elections by Party	43
Voting Percentage and Number of People Entitled to Vote	44
Political Parties	45

04Foreign Relations

Major Diplomatic Activities in 2005	46
Number of Japanese Diplomatic and Consular Establishments	48
Number of Foreign Diplomatic and Consular Establishments in Japan	48

Number of Foreign Ministry Officials, 2004	49
Public Opinion on Japan's Relations with Other Countries, October 2005	49
Contributions to UN Budget by Country	49
Japan's Contributions to International Organizations, 2004	50
Economic Cooperation	51
Trends in Japan's Official Development Assistance	52
Official Development Assistance Disbursed by Major Countries, 2004	52
Major Recipients of Bilateral Official Development Assistance from Japan	53
Types and Geographical Distribution of Japan's Bilateral Official Development Assistance, 2004	53
International Activities of Japanese NGOs	54
Trends in Government Support for NGOs	55
05Defense	56
Defense Policy	56
Military Strength of the Self-Defense Forces, 2005	58
US Forces Personnel Strength in Japan (Ashore), 2005	58
Location of Principal SDF Units	59
Deployment of US Forces in Japan, 2006	60
Military Strength of Major Countries	61
Defense Spending	61
Defense-Related Expenditures in Initial Budgets	62
Comparison of National Defense Expenditures, FY 2003	62
06Economy	63
Economic Situation	63
Trends in Gross Domestic Product (Gross Domestic Expenditure)	64
Nominal GDP of Major Countries	64
Real GDP Growth in Major Countries and Regions	65
Private- and Public-Sector Economic Trends	66
Trends in National Income	67
National Wealth	67
Prices	68
Trends in Price Indexes	68
Investment in Plant and Equipment	69
Change of Investment in Plant and Equipment by Industry	69
07Finance	70
Public Finance	70
Scale of Public Finance and Fiscal Deficit by Country, 2004	71
General Account, FY 2006	71
Government Bond Issues	72
Tax System	72
National Burden of Major Countries, 2003	73
Trends of Tax and Social Security Contribution as Percentage of National Income	73
National Taxes (Estimated Revenues), FY 2006	74

Financial Administration	74
Transition of Nonperforming Loans	76
Financial Services	76
Japan's Financial Institutions, 2006	78
Stock Market	78
Trends in Nikkei Stock Average	79
Tokyo Stock Exchange (First Section)	80
Portfolio Investments in Japan by Foreigners	80
08Industry	81
Industrial Structure	81
Real Gross Domestic Product by Industry	82
Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries	82
Food and Timber Self-Sufficiency Ratio	84
Food Supply and Demand, FY 2004	84
Sources of Japan's Food Imports, 2004	85
Catches of Fishing Nations	85
Manufacturing	85
Production Indexes for Manufacturing Industries (Value Added Weights)	86
Ordinary Steel Shipments, 2005	86
Japan's Automobile Production and Exports	87
Offshore Production Ratios by Industry	87
Commerce and Services	87
Sales of Selected Service Industries, 2005	88
Fastest-Growing Service Industries, FY 2004	89
Number, Size, and Sales of Wholesale and Retail Establishments	89
Market Size of Food Service Industry	90
Number of Establishments and Employees of Food Service Industry	90
Corporate Trends	91
Number of Enterprises by Industry	91
Sales and Profits by Industry	92
Trends in Startup and Closing Rates of Small and Medium Enterprises	92
Top 10 Companies in Declared Income, FY 2004	93
Overseas Affiliates by Region	93
Corporate Bankruptcies	93
Bankruptcy Cases and Liabilities	94
Bankruptcy Cases by Industry in 2005	94
09Science and Technology	95
Science and Technology	95
Government's Science and Technology Budget	95
Spending on Scientific Research by Category, FY 2004	96
Trends in Research and Development Expenditures	96
Research and Development Expenditures by Purpose	97
Research Expenditures and Number of Researchers, FY 2003	97
Nobel Prize and Fields Medal Recipients	98

Trends in Applications for Patents by Category	98
Space Development	99
Budget for Space Development, 2005	99
Technology Exchange	100
Patent Applications	100
Japan's Technology Trade by Country and Region, FY 2004	101
10 Foreign Trade and Investment	
Balance of Payments	102
Japan's Balance of Payments	102
Balance of Payments of Major Countries, 2003	102
Exchange Rate	102
Trends of Yen's Exchange Rate Against Major Currencies	103
Foreign Trade	103
Total Exports and Imports (Customs Clearance Basis)	104
Exports and Imports of Major Countries, 2004	104
Value of Japan's Exports by Destination and Commodity, 2004	105
Value of Japan's Imports by Source and Commodity, 2004	105
Japan's Direct Investment Overseas	106
Destination of Japan's Foreign Direct Investment	107
Local Hiring by Japanese Companies Overseas	107
Foreign Investment in Japan	108
Foreign Direct Investment in Japan by Source	108
Foreign Companies' Presence in the Japanese Market	108
11 Labor	
Employment	109
Trends in Employment	110
Employment Structure	110
Unemployment Rate by Age Group, 2005	110
Unemployment in Industrial Countries	110
Trends in Number of <i>Freeters</i>	111
Mandatory Retirement Age	111
Distribution of Workers by Industry	111
Female Workers	112
Women's Workforce Participation by Age, 2005	112
Foreign Workers	113
Foreigners Receiving New Status of Residence	113
Foreign Workers in Japan by Nationality, 2004	114
Wage System	114
Average Monthly Cash Earnings by Gender	115
Annual Wage Increases	115
Average Monthly Cash Earnings by Industry	115
Trends in Starting Salary	116
Working Hours	116
Working Hours and Days	117

Working Hours in Industrial Countries, 2004	117
Monthly Overtime Working Hours	117
Labor Unions	118
Union Membership and Unionization Ratio	118
Labor Union Membership in Major Countries, 2003	118
Labor Disputes	118
12 Energy	
Energy Situation	119
Japan's Electrical Energy Output, FY 2004	120
Number of Power Plants in Japan, March 2005	120
International Comparison of Energy Sources Used, 2003	120
Energy Consumption and Dependence on Imports, 2003	121
Import of Oil	121
Sources of Crude Oil Imports, 2004	121
Supply and Consumption of Gas	122
Sources of Liquefied Natural Gas Imports, 2004	122
Nuclear Power	122
Nuclear Power Plants by Country, December 2004	123
13 Environment	
Environmental Issues	124
Waste Management and Recycling	124
Volume of Waste	125
Recycling Ratios for Solid Waste	125
Air Pollution	125
Average Nitrogen Dioxide Level	126
Average Suspended Particulate Matter Level	127
Global Warming	127
Japanese CO ₂ Emissions by Economic Sector, FY 2003	128
CO ₂ Emissions by Country, 2002	128
14 Transport	
Domestic Transport	129
Domestic Passenger Transport	129
Domestic Freight Transport	130
Trends in Parcel Transport	130
Rail Transport	131
Shinkansen Lines and Length in Operation	132
Shinkansen Passenger Volume	133
Japan's Major Subway Systems, July 2005	133
Road Transport	133
Japan's Expressways	134
Motor Vehicle Ownership by Country, December 2004	134
Air Transport	134
Volume of Domestic Passenger Traffic	135

Volume of International Passenger Traffic to and from Japan	135
Air Freight Transport to and from Japan, FY 2004	136
Marine Transport	136
Number and Tonnage of Japanese Vessels	136
Marine Exports and Imports	136
Number of Seamen Employed by Japanese Vessels	137
Volume of Cargo Handled at Major Ports of the World	137
15Housing	
Housing Supply	138
Supply of Housing and Residential Land	138
Housing Starts—Condominiums	139
Housing Expenses and Trends	139
Trends in Land Prices	140
Cost of Purchasing a Home, FY 2002	140
International Comparison of Housing Costs, January 2005	141
Commuting Time of Japanese Workers and Students, 2000	141
Population Connected to Public Water Treatment Plants	141
16Communications	
Telecommunications Market	142
Major Means of Communication Within Japan	143
Cellular Phone Subscribers per 100 Inhabitants by Country, 2004	143
Domestic Personal Computer Sales	144
Diffusion of the Internet in Japan	144
Internet Hosts in Japan	145
Internet Users and Hosts per 1,000 Inhabitants by Country, 2004	145
Broadband Fees in Major Countries, 2003	146
Trends in Broadband Subscribers	146
Broadband Subscribers in Major Countries, 2003	147
17Mass Media	
Newspapers	148
Main Newspapers in Japan, 2005	149
Daily Newspaper Circulation and Diffusion Rates, 2004	149
Broadcasting	150
Content of TV and Radio Programming	150
Satellite and Cable TV Subscribers in Japan, March 2005	151
Average TV Viewing and Radio Listening Hours per Day	151
News Agencies	151
Advertising	151
Advertising Revenue by Media	152
Advertising Expenditures by Industry, 2005	152
International News Coverage	153
Foreign News Organs and Correspondents in Japan, March 2006	153
Japanese Correspondents Overseas, July 2004	153

18Consumers

Household Budget	154
Composition of Household Expenditure	154
Monthly Average Household Income and Expenditure in Japan (Workers' Households)	154
Distribution of Annual Income Groups, 2005 (All Households)	155
Savings and Assets	155
Composition of Japan's Household Financial Assets	155
Ownership of Consumer Durables	156
Eating, Drinking, and Smoking Habits	156
Annual Alcohol Consumption	157
Alcohol Imports	157
Smokers in the General Population	157

19Education

Education System	158
Japan's School System	158
Education Levels	159
Trends in Rates of Advancement to High School and University	160
Number of Schools, Students, and Teachers, FY 2005	160
Subjects of Concentration in Higher Education	161
Computers in Public Schools, March 2005	161
International Comparison of Educational Achievement, 2003 (15-Year-Old Students)	162
Educational Expenditure	162
Cost of Attending School, FY 2004	162
School Enrollment and Expenditure by Country, 2002	163
Public Spending on Education by Country, 2002	163
Problems at Schools	163
Out-of-School Studies	164
Adult Education	164
Foreign Students	164
Foreign Students in Japan	165
Foreign Students by Origin in 2005	165
Japanese-Language Study	166
Japanese-Language Study in Japan	166

20Leisure and Sports

Leisure Activities	167
Hobbies, 2004	167
Athletic Activities, 2004	167
Amusements, 2004	168
Travel	168
Popular Amusement Facilities in Japan, FY 2004	169
Foreign Destinations of Japanese Travelers	169
Foreign Travelers Visiting Japan	170

Japanese Exiting and Foreigners Entering Japan	170
Number of Hotels and Inns	171
Major Professional Sports	171
Professional Baseball Teams, 2006	173
Professional Baseball Champions	173
Professional Soccer Teams (J1), 2006	173
Professional Soccer Champions	174
Sumo Champions, 2005	174
Foreign Sumo Wrestlers	174
Total Number of Spectators, 2004	175
Number of Olympic Medals Earned by Japanese Athletes	175
21 Culture	
Cultural Facilities in Japan	176
Number of Museums by Category	176
Japanese Nobel Prize Winners	176
Books and Periodicals	177
Trends in Sales of Books and Magazines	177
New Book Titles by Category	177
Trends in Publication of Comics	178
Music	178
New Music Releases by Genre, 2005	178
Trends in the Production of Audio Records	179
Best Million Seller Albums in 2005	179
Film	180
Japan's Film Industry	180
Major Japanese Award Recipients at International Film Festivals	181
Animation	181
Sales of Animation Industry	181
Religion	182
Number of Religious Corporations, 2003	182
Number of Religious Followers, 2003	182
22 Women	
Social Status of Women	183
Female Members of the Diet and Prefectural and Municipal Assemblies	183
Share of Female Members in National Parliaments by Country	184
Share of Women in Judicature	184
Share of Women Recruited as National Public Servants	185
Share of Companies with Female Executives by Category and Size	186
23 Welfare and Medical Care	
Social Security	187
Composition of Social Security Revenues and Expenditures, FY 2003	188
Social Security Expenditures	188
Social Security Expenditures for the Elderly	189
Pension System	189
Structure of Pension Schemes	190
Medical Care and Insurance	190
Number of Medical Institutions	191
Number of Doctors, Dentists, and Pharmacists	191
Number of Nurses and Assistant Nurses	192
Number of Nurses and Beds in Major Countries	192
Number of Patients by Type of Hospital	192
Estimated Number of Inpatients by Injury and Disease	193
Estimated Number of Outpatients by Injury and Disease	194
National Medical-Care Expenditures	194
Outline of Health Insurance Systems, April 2005	195
Distribution of Medical-Care Expenditures Burden	195
People with HIV/AIDS	196
Organ Transplantation	196
24 Crime	
Crime and Law Enforcement	197
Number of Crimes, Arrests, and Clearance Rate	197
Trends in Number of Crimes and Clearance Rate	198
Number of Penal Code Offenses, Offenders, and Clearance Rate, 2004	198
Crime and Arrest Rates in Major Countries, 2003	199
Sentences Passed on Persons Charged	199
Types and Numbers of Penal Institutions, 2005	199
Average Daily Population of Penal Institutions	200
Organized Crime	200
Organized Crime Members Arrested	200
Crimes Committed by Foreigners	201
Foreign Nationals Arrested by Country/Region of Origin, 2005	201
Juvenile Delinquency	201
Arrests for Criminal Offenses	202
Drug Abuse	202
Number of People Arrested for Drug Offenses	203
Police System	203
Chronology 2005	204

Note: Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.